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**VDSpher<sup>®</sup>**

**APPLICATION NOTE  
E181VDN-004**

**Isolation of Naphthoquinone Derivatives from *Onosma paniculata***

***Abstract***

***Keywords***

- Naphthoquinones
- Shikonines
- Onosma paniculata
- $\alpha$ -Methylbutyrylshikonin
- $\beta$ -Hydroxyisovalerylshikonin
- Acetylshikonin
- Dimethylacrylshikonin
- Isovalerylshikonin

## **Compound information**

<b>Classification</b>	<b>Compound name</b>
Naphtoquinones, Shikonines	$\alpha$ -Methylbutyrylshikonin
	$\beta$ -Hydroxyisovalerylshikonin
	Acetylshikonin
	Dimethylacrylshikonin
	Isovalerylshikonin

## **Chromatographic conditions**

Column	VDSpher® 100 C18-E
Particle Size, Length × inner diameter	10 $\mu$ m, 250 × 25 mm
<b>Order number</b>	<b>N2553E181VDN</b>
Separation mode descriptions	preparative, reversed phase
Mobile Phase	A: Water B: Acetonitrile
Elution conditions	Gradient 0-45 min: 70% to 100% B 45-60 min: 100% B
Flow rate	
Injection	
Column temperature	
Pressure	
HPLC system	Pump: Varian Prep Star (model SD-1) Detector: Dynamax absorbance detector (model UV-1)
Sample and sample preparation	Dried roots of <i>Onosma paniculata</i> were extracted using Soxleth extraction with petroleum ether. For preparative HPLC fractionation, 400 mg of the dried extract were dissolved in MeOH

## ***Chromatograms***

Preparative HPLC separation of the petroleum ether extract derived from *Onosma paniculata* resulted in seven fractions; from which fraction 2 contained  $\beta$ -Hydroxyisovalyrylshikonin, fraction 4 contained Acetylshikonin, fraction 6 contained Dimethylacrylshikonin and fraction 7 contained a mixture of  $\alpha$ -Methylbutyrylshikonin and Isovalerylshikonin.

## ***Origin***

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## ***References***

"Naphthoquinones from *Onosma paniculata* Induce Cell-Cycle Arrest and Apoptosis in Melanoma Cells"

N. Kretschmer, B. Rinner, A. J. A. Deutsch, B. Lohberger, H. Knausz, O. Kunert, M. Blunder, H.

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